

---

# Proceedings of the 9th Graz Brain-Computer Interface Conference 2024

## Join Forces - Increase Performance

September 9-12, 2024  
Graz University of Technology, Austria

---

Edited by  
Gernot R. Müller-Putz, Kyriaki Kostoglou, Markus E. Oberndorfer, Selina C. Wriessnegger

---



---

Partnered Event



Verlag der Technischen Universität Graz 2024



---

2024

Verlag der Technischen Universität Graz  
[www.tugraz-verlag.at](http://www.tugraz-verlag.at)

ISSN 2311-0422

ISBN 978-3-99161-014-4

DOI 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4



This work is licensed under the Creative Commons  
Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) license.

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed.en>

This CC license does not apply to the cover, third party material  
(attributed to other sources) and content noted otherwise.

## Welcome Note

### Join Forces – Increase Performance

We chose this year's conference title to concisely reflect the current state of the BCI research field. Researchers from both, the invasive and non-invasive communities, have increasingly worked together, forming a unified community. Techniques from the non-invasive field are now being applied in invasive research and vice versa. Additionally, we are at a point where the definition of a BCI is being questioned and needs to be reformulated. These questions and many more are crucial and need to be addressed achieving progress in BCI research.

The 9th Graz Brain-Computer Interface Conference (GBCIC2024) provides a platform for extensive discussions and exchanges among BCI experts from over 22 countries. We have received nearly 100 scientific contributions from approximately 476 authors, all peer-reviewed by at least two different reviewers. Accepted papers will be openly accessible and published by Verlag der TU Graz. The present conference proceedings are the result of this rigorous review process.

As a partnered event of the BCI Society, we have assembled a diverse and multifaceted program. We have organized several workshops as Satellite Events before the conference. During the conference, researchers will present their work either as talks or posters. We are fortunate that renowned experts in the field such as Dr. Andrea Kübler, Dr. Jennifer Collinger, Dr. Camille Jeunet-Kelway, Dr. Nick Ramsey, and Dr. Henri Lorach accepted our invitation to present keynote addresses at the conference. After a break of several years, GBCIC2024 will conclude with a tour to the South Styrian Vine Yards.

The BCI conferences held in Graz, Austria, are considered an international initiative that fosters stronger scientific cooperation in the BCI field.

We wish all participants an exciting and stimulating Graz BCI Conference 2024.



Gernot R. Müller-Putz  
Conference Chair

## Editorial Board

---

**Prof. Dr. Gernot Rudolf Müller-Putz** is head of the Institute of Neural Engineering and its associated Laboratory of Brain-Computer Interfaces. He received his MSc in electrical and biomedical engineering in 2000, his PhD in electrical engineering in 2004 and his habilitation and “venia docendi” in medical informatics from Graz University of Technology in 2008. Since 2014 he is full professor for semantic data analysis. He has gained extensive experience in the field of biosignal analysis, brain-computer interface research, EEG-based neuroprosthetic control, communication with BCI in patients with disorders of consciousness, hybrid BCI systems, the human somatosensory system, and BCIs in assistive technology over the past 24 years. He has also managed several national projects (State of Styria) and international projects (Wings for Life, EU Projects) and he recently coordinated the EU Horizon 2020 project MoreGrasp. Furthermore, he organized and hosted seven international Brain-Computer Interface Conferences over the last 17 years in Graz and chairing the 9th Conference in Sept. 2024. Since August 2019 he is Speciality Chief Editor of *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience: Brain-Computer Interfaces*. He has authored more than 200 peer reviewed publications which were cited more than 16000 times (h-index 77). Recently he was awarded with an ERC Consolidator Grant “Feel your Reach” from the European Research Council. In May 2017 he received the Ludwig-Guttman Award from the German Medical Spinal Cord Injury Association (DMGP). In May 2018 he was elected into the Board of Directors of the International Brain-Computer Interface Society. In May 2019 he received the Science Award from the State of Styria.

**Selina Christin Wriessnegger** is Associate professor at the Institute of Neural Engineering (BCI-Lab), Graz University of Technology, Austria. From 2001 to 2005 she was PhD student at the Max-Planck-Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences and received her PhD from the Ludwig-Maximilians University in Munich, Germany. During that time, she spent one year in Rome as research assistant at IRCCS (Fondazione Santa Lucia), Laboratory for Human Psychophysiology. From 2005 to 2008 she was university assistant at the Karl-Franzens-University Graz, section neuropsychology. From 2009 until May 2016 she was senior researcher at the Institute of Neural Engineering (BCI-Lab). In 2017 she was visiting professor at SISSA (Scuola Internazionale Superiore di Studi Avanzati), Trieste. Her research interests are, neural correlates of covert actions, novel applications of BCIs for healthy users, passive BCIs, VR-based neuroadaptive systems and mental state detection.

**Kyriaki Kostoglou** received her diploma degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering from Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (AUTH), Greece and her M.Sc. degree in Computer Engineering from University of Cyprus (UCY), Cyprus. In 2017, she completed her Ph.D. studies and received her Ph.D. degree from the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, McGill University, Canada. The topic of her Ph.D. thesis was the identification of multiple-input time-varying systems and binary response systems for biomedical applications. She worked as a postdoc researcher in medical ultrasound imaging at the Institute of Signal Processing, Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria. Currently she is a postdoc at the Institute of Neural Engineering, Graz University of Technology, Graz, Austria. Her current research interests include system identification and signal processing for biomedical applications and brain computer interfaces.

**Markus Erwin Oberndorfer** is university assistant at the Institute of Neural Engineering (BCI-Lab), Graz University of Technology, Austria. He received his M.Sc. in Biomedical Engineering, specializing in Computational Neuroscience, from the Graz University of Technology in 2024. His research primarily addresses the forward and inverse problems in EEG, as well as the study of electric potentials originating from the spinal cord. Currently he is working towards his PhD degree in Biomedical Engineering.

## Organizing Committee I

### Conference Chair

Gernot R. Müller-Putz

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria  
(BCI Society Member)*

### Conference Secretary

Irmgard B. Humenberger

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Industrial Sponsoring

Gernot R. Müller-Putz

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria  
(BCI Society Member)*

Irmgard B. Humenberger  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Papers and Proceedings

Kyriaki Kostoglou

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Markus E. Oberndorfer

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Poster Sessions

Markus E. Oberndorfer

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Patrick Suwandjieff

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Shayan Jalilpour

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Program Book

Kyriaki Kostoglou

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Johanna Egger

*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

## Organizing Committee II

---

### Social Media & Graphics

Markus Crell  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Volunteers

Selina C. Wriessnegger  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Exhibition & Infrastructure

Shayan Jalilpour  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Markus Crell  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Patrick Suwandjieff  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Johanna Egger  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Workshops

Adyasha Dash  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Talk & Poster Award

Selina C. Wriessnegger  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

### Additional Local Staff

Hannah Pulferer  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Nitikorn Srisrisawang  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

Michael Wimmer  
*Know-Center GmbH  
Austria*

Fu Xi  
*Centre for Brain-Computing Research  
Nanyang Technological University  
Singapore*

Christoph Sabitzer  
*Institute of Neural Engineering  
Graz University of Technology  
Austria*

## International Program Committee and Review Board I

---

We are very grateful to all reviewers for their help, to make this conference a success!

### A

Aarnoutse Erik  
Arvaneh Mahnaz  
University Medical Center Utrecht  
University of Sheffield

### B

Berezutskaya Julia  
Berger Lisa  
Brunner Clemens  
University Medical Center Utrecht  
University of Graz  
University of Graz

### C

Cisotto Giulia  
Collinger Jennifer  
Coyle Damien  
Crell Markus  
University of Padova  
University of Pittsburgh  
University of Ulster  
Graz University of Technology

### D

Dash Adyasha  
Graz University of Technology

### E

Egger Johanna  
Graz University of Technology

### G

Grosse-Wentrup Moritz  
University of Vienna

### H

Halder Sebastian  
Herff Christian  
University of Essex  
Maastricht University

### J

Jalilpour Shayan  
Jeunet-Kelway Camille  
Graz University of Technology  
University Bordeaux

### K

Kanoh Shin'Ichiro  
Kober Silvia  
Kobler Reinmar  
Shibaura Institute of Technology  
University of Graz  
Advanced Telecommunications Research Institute Intern.

## International Program Committee and Review Board II

---

König Peter  
Kostoglou Kyriaki  
Krusienski Dean

University Osnabrück  
Graz University of Technology  
Virginia Commonwealth University

### L

Lopes Dias Catarina  
Lotte Fabien

Medical University of Graz  
INRIA Bordeaux Sud-Ouest

### M

Martinez-Cagigal Victor  
Matran-Fernandez Ana  
Mattia Donatella  
Müller-Putz Gernot R.  
Millán José del R.

University of Valladolid  
University of Essex  
Fondazione Santa Lucia, IRCCS  
Graz University of Technology  
University of Texas at Austin

### O

Oberndorfer Markus E.  
Ofner Patrick  
Ortner Rupert

Graz University of Technology  
University of Freiburg  
g.tec medical engineering GmbH

### P

Papadopoulos Sotiris  
Perdikis Serafeim  
Pereira Joana  
Pillette Léa  
Pulferer Hannah

University Lyon  
University of Essex  
University of Freiburg  
Université de Rennes  
Graz University of Technology

### R

Raggam Philipp  
Ron-Angevin Ricardo  
Roy Raphaëlle  
Rutkowski Tomasz M.

University of Vienna  
University of Málaga  
Université de Toulouse  
RIKEN, AIP, Japan

### S

Savic Andrej  
Sburlea Andreea  
Srisrisawang Nitikorn  
Suwandyjeff Patrick

University of Belgrade  
University of Groningen  
Graz University of Technology  
Graz University of Technology

## International Program Committee and Review Board III

---

### T

Tangermann Michael  
Thielen Jordy  
Tonin Luca

Radboud University  
Radboud University  
University of Padova

### V

Valeriani Davide  
Vansteensel Mariska  
Vourvopoulos Athanasios

Technogym  
University Medical Center Utrecht  
ISR-Lisboa

### W

Wimmer Michael  
Wriessnegger Selina Christin

Know-Center GmbH  
Graz University of Technology

## List of Authors I

---

List of authors in alphabetical order with start pages of their respective contributions.

### A

Abdelhafez, Norhan .....	484
Ahmadi, Sara .....	337, 343
Aksanova, Tetiana.....	68, 80
Ali, Rushna .....	507
Amadieu, Franck.....	179
Amaunam, Idorenyin.....	531
Amigó-Vega, Joaquín.....	478
Ammendola, Lidia .....	331
Annicchiarico, Côme .....	472
Arpaia, Pasquale.....	47, 331
Ayyoubi, Amir Hossein .....	425

### B

Baker, Matthew R.....	127, 513
Banks, Samantha A. ....	127
Bannier, Elise.....	254
Barłoga, Aneta .....	272
Baum, Jonathan.....	443
Baumgarten, Daniel .....	289
Bellicha, Angelina.....	80
Berezutskaya, Julia.....	58
Berger, Lisa.....	403
Bertoni, Tommaso .....	319
Besheli, Behrang Fazli .....	425
Bhattacharyya, Saugat.....	295
Bidgoli, Seyed Javad .....	92
Biktimirov, Artur .....	381
Bonaiuto, James J. ....	236
Bouet, Romain .....	420
Bougrain, Laurent .....	92
Branco, Mariana P.....	150, 391, 495
Brock, Anke M.....	212
Brunner, Peter.....	132, 190, 507

## List of Authors II

---

### C

Cabestaing, François .....	249
Cancino-Fuentes, Nathalia .....	489
Cantürk, Atilla .....	41
Carrara, Igor .....	431
Cebolla Alvarez, Ana Maria .....	92
Chabardès, Stéphan .....	80
Chang, Su-Youne .....	190
Charvet, Guillaume .....	68, 80
Chavez, Mario .....	98
Cheron, Guy .....	92
Christopoulos, Alexandros .....	224
Ciuffini, Roberta .....	366
Coenen, Volker .....	507
Congedo, Marco .....	236
Corsi, Marie-Constance .....	98
Coudroy, Elina .....	466
Covelo, Joana .....	489
Crell, Markus .....	139
Cropano, Maria .....	331
Cueva, Valérie Marissens .....	92
Cunningham, Andrew .....	63
Cury, Claire .....	254

### D

Daly, Ian .....	525
Darmet, Ludovic .....	236
Dash, Adyasha .....	543
De Blasiis, Paolo .....	331
de Jong, Ivo .....	86, 156
De Luca, Matteo .....	331
De Vico Fallani, Fabrizio .....	174
Debroize, René-Paul .....	254
Della Calce, Anna .....	331
Desain, Peter .....	337, 343
Desbois, Arthur .....	174

## List of Authors III

---

Di Matteo, Alessandro .....	355, 366
Diserens, Karin .....	319
Dreyer, Pauline .....	448
Driessens, Léa .....	278
Dumas, Cassandra .....	375
Duque-Lopez, Andrea .....	190
Dussard, Claire .....	168, 375
Dürschmid, Stefan .....	207
<b>E</b>	
Eder, Manuel .....	145
Edlinger, Guenter .....	489
Egger, Johanna .....	5
Eidel, Matthias .....	115
Ekramy, Nora .....	484
Elsayed, Neven .....	63
Engelhardt, Will .....	190
Esposito, Antonio .....	47
<b>F</b>	
Farne, Alessandro .....	420
Fernández-Rodríguez, Álvaro .....	230
Forin, Paolo .....	360
Fragueiro, Agustina .....	254
Freudenburg, Zachary .....	58, 391, 460
Fu, Zhichun .....	53
Fugger, Peter .....	145
<b>G</b>	
Galdieri, Fortuna .....	47
Gao, Xin .....	53
Gargiulo, Ludovica .....	331
Gasq, David .....	179
Gattaz, Lucie .....	420
George, Nathalie .....	168, 375
Gherman, Diana E. ....	307
Grechukhin, Natalia .....	466
Grevet, Elise .....	179

---

## List of Authors IV

---

Grosse-Wentrup, Moritz .....	145, 272
Guerci, Philippe .....	92
Guetschel, Pierre .....	11, 349, 437
Guger, Christoph.....	284, 301, 489
<b>H</b>	
Halder, Sebastian.....	319, 525
Hashemi, Iraj.....	92
Herff, Christian.....	478
Hermes, Dora .....	132, 190, 195, 501, 518
Hinrichs, Hermann .....	207
Hinss, Marcel F.....	212
Hons, Manuel.....	266
Hornero, Roberto .....	230, 409
Huang, Harvey.....	195
Hugueville, Laurent.....	375
<b>I</b>	
Ince, Nuri F.....	132, 190, 195, 425, 507
Izac, Margaux .....	179, 466
<b>J</b>	
Jalilpour, Shayan.....	23
Jensen, Michael A.....	127, 132, 195, 501, 518
Jeunet-Kelway, Camille.....	168, 179, 375, 466
Juillard, Violaine.....	80
Jöhr, Jane .....	319
<b>K</b>	
Kamada, Kyosuke.....	284
Kanoh, Shin'Ichiro .....	29, 35
Kapeller, Christoph.....	284
Karakas, Serpil .....	80
Kasprzak, Hubert .....	201
Keller, Dirk .....	495
Kerezoudis, Panagiotis .....	195
Kim, Inyong.....	190, 507
Kim, Jiwon .....	190, 507
Klassen, Bryan T.....	127, 195, 513

---

## List of Authors V

---

Klein, Guido .....	437
Klug, Marius.....	218, 243
Kober, Silvia Erika.....	185, 266, 403
Kojima, Simon.....	29, 35
Komendziński, Tomasz .....	201
Korostenskaja, Milena.....	284
Kostoglou, Kyriaki .....	5, 17, 74
Kremen, Vaclav.....	190, 507
Krol, Laurens R.....	372
Kromm, Maria .....	150
Kubben, Pieter L.....	478
Kübler, Andrea .....	115, 162, 260
<b>L</b>	
Lafaye de Micheaux, Hugo .....	68
Lampert, Frederik.....	190, 507
Lau, Brian .....	375
Le Jeune, François .....	278, 397
Lebedev, Mikhail .....	381
Lecuyer, Anatole .....	249
Leeb, Robert.....	531
Lekhnitskaya, Polina .....	1
Lopes da Silva, Marina .....	319
Lorach, Henri .....	68, 80
Lotte, Fabien.....	92, 385, 443, 448, 472
Lozzi, Daniele .....	355, 366
Lus, Giacomo.....	331
Lécuyer, Anatole .....	313, 397
<b>M</b>	
Maby, Emmanuel .....	420
Macé, Marc J-M.....	278, 313, 397
Maffei, Luigi .....	331
Malangone, Daniela .....	331
Manes, Costanzo .....	355
Manivannan, Prithviraj .....	86
Mannino, Camilla .....	98

---

## List of Authors VI

Marcos-Martínez, Diego .....	409
Marrelli, Alfonso .....	366
Martel, Félix .....	68, 80
Martinez, Jesus Casal.....	443
Martín-Fernández, Ana .....	230
Martínez-Cagigal, Víctor .....	230, 409
Masson, Eva .....	260
Matran-Fernandez, Ana .....	319, 525
Matsoukis, Stratis.....	489
Mattei, Enrico .....	355, 366
Mattout, Jérémie .....	236, 420, 472
Maurel, Pierre .....	397
Maurer, Magdalena .....	289
Mehrkanooon, Siamak .....	495
Meistelman, Claude .....	92
Menegatti, Emanuele .....	360
Mignosi, Filippo .....	355
Mihić Zidar, Lucija .....	272
Miller, Kai J. ....	127, 132, 190, 195, 425, 501, 507, 513, 518
Mirehkoohi, Mehdi Javani .....	460
Mivalt, Filip.....	190, 507
Mizukami, Naoki.....	35
Moccaldi, Nicola.....	331
Mohammadian, Farhad .....	272
Mohammadpour, Mostafa .....	284
Moreau, Thomas .....	11
Muñoz-Montes de Oca, Jenny Noemí .....	414
Müller-Putz, Gernot R. ....	5, 17, 23, 63, 74, 104, 121, 139, 537
<b>N</b>	
N'Kaoua, Bernard .....	385, 466
Narayanan, Shekhar .....	343
Natalizio, Angela .....	47
Nawaz, Rab .....	319
Neumann, Amira .....	460
Niewińska, Nina .....	201

## List of Authors VII

---

Noel, Jean-Paul .....	319
Nour-Eldin, Mohammed .....	484
<b>O</b>	
Oberndorfer, Markus .....	104
Offenberg, Elena Charlotte.....	58
Ojeda Valencia, Gabriela .....	127, 513
Ojemann, Jeffrey.....	195
Okkabaz, Jhan L.....	425, 507
Ornello, Raffaele .....	366
Otake-Matsuura, Mihoko.....	201
Ottenhoff, Maarten C.....	478
<b>P</b>	
Palatella, Alessio.....	360
Pan, Yanzhao.....	218, 243
Papadopoulou, Theodore.....	431
Papadopoulos, Sotirios .....	236
Parvis, Marco .....	47
Pascual-Roa, Beatriz .....	409
Pepicelli, Alex.....	63
Perdikis, Serafeim.....	319, 531
Permezel, Fiona.....	518
Petieau, Mathieu .....	92
Petit, Jimmy .....	115
Pfeiffer, Maria .....	260
Pierrieau, Emeline.....	168, 466
Piliugin, Nikita .....	381
Pillette, Léa .....	168, 278, 313, 375, 397, 466
Placidi, Giuseppe .....	355, 366
Pollastro, Andrea.....	47
Polsinelli, Matteo.....	355, 366
Polyanskaya, Arina .....	109
Popa, Alexia-Theodora .....	145
Porubcová, Natália.....	109
Prasad, Girijesh .....	295
Pretl, Harald.....	301

---

## List of Authors VIII

---

Pulferer, Hannah .....	74
Py, Jacques .....	179
Pérez-Velasco, Sergio .....	409
<b>Q</b>	
Quach, Michael .....	425
Querry, Ambre .....	420
<b>R</b>	
Rabe, Lea .....	218, 243
Raemaekers, Mathijs .....	150
Raggam, Philipp .....	145, 272
Raimo, Simona .....	331
Ramsey, Nick F. ....	58, 150, 391, 460
Raslan, Ahmed .....	501
Redmond, Erin .....	443
Reichert, Christoph .....	207
Reintsema, Lars H. ....	207
Rimbert, Sébastien .....	92
Rizzo, Lorianna .....	420
Roc, Aline .....	448
Rockhill, Alex .....	501
Rodrigues, Johannes .....	260
Rodríguez-Herreros, Borja .....	531
Romero-Morales, Héctor .....	414
Rosignoli, Chiara .....	366
Rosipal, Roman .....	109
Rossignol, Eléa .....	466
Rouillard, José .....	115
Roy, Raphaëlle N. ....	212, 448
Rošťáková, Zuzana .....	109
Rutkowski, Tomasz M. ....	201
<b>S</b>	
Sacco, Simona .....	366
Samanta, Kaniska .....	295
Sanchez-Vives, Maria V. ....	489
Santamaría-Vázquez, Eduardo .....	230, 409

---

## List of Authors IX

---

Sauter-Starace, Fabien .....	68, 80
Savalle, Emile .....	278, 397
Sayed, Abdelrahman .....	484
Sburlea, Andreea I. ....	86, 156, 224, 301
Schalk, Gerwin .....	132, 190, 507
Scharinger, Josef .....	284, 489
Schellander, Sophia .....	150
Scheppink, Hanneke .....	337
Scherer, Reinhold .....	319
Schmartz, Denis .....	92
Schomaker, Pauline .....	301
Schreiner, Leonhard .....	301
Schwarzgruber, Michael .....	284, 301
Seguin, Perrine Rose .....	420
Serino, Andrea .....	319
Settgast, Tomko .....	162
Shevtsova, Yulia G. ....	454
Shishkin, Sergei L. ....	454
Si-Mohammed, Hakim .....	249
Sieghartsleitner, Sebastian .....	301
Signoriello, Elisabetta .....	331
Silvestri, Gianluigi .....	437
Sintsov, Mikhail .....	381
Sobolová, Gabriela .....	109
Soghoyan, Gurgen .....	381
Sorrentino, Pierpaolo .....	98
Sosulski, Jan .....	325
Srisrisawang, Nitikorn .....	74, 121
Struber, Lucas .....	80
Sultana, Mushfika .....	531
Suwandjieff, Patrick .....	537
Swamy, Chandra Prakash .....	425
Swann, Nicole .....	501
Sweeney-Reed, Catherine M. ....	207
Szul, Maciej J. ....	236

---

## List of Authors X

---

### T

- Tadi, Tej ..... 531  
Tangermann, Michael ..... 11, 325, 337, 349, 437  
Tantawy, Manal ..... 484  
Tates, Alberto ..... 525  
Thielen, Jordy ..... 325, 337, 343  
Thomas, Bruce H. ..... 63  
Tonin, Luca ..... 360  
Torres-García, Alejandro Antonio ..... 414  
Tortora, Stefano ..... 360  
Trocellier, David ..... 385, 448

### V

- Valdenegro-Toro, Matias ..... 86, 156, 224  
van den Boom, Max A. ..... 190, 507  
van den Wittenboer, Lüke ..... 156  
Van Der Lee, Gael ..... 249  
Vansteensel, Mariska ..... 495  
Vasilyev, Anatoly N. ..... 454  
Veas, Eduardo E. ..... 63  
Venot, Tristan ..... 174  
Verwoert, Maxime ..... 478  
Villaseñor-Pineda, Luis ..... 414  
Vitale, Vincenzo Maria ..... 212  
Vitkova, Viktoriya ..... 92  
Volmer, Ben ..... 63  
Volosyak, Ivan ..... 41  
Vorwerk, Johannes ..... 289

### W

- Ward, Tomas ..... 443  
Wassenaar, Peter ..... 349  
Welter, Marc ..... 443, 448  
Wimmer, Michael ..... 63  
Won, Kyungho ..... 313  
Wong-Lin, Kongfatt ..... 295  
Wood, Guilherme ..... 185, 266, 403

## List of Authors XI

---

Worrell, Gregory A.	190, 425, 507
Wriessnegger, Selina Christin	266, 543
Wu, Xiaolong	53
<b>Y</b>	
Yashin, Artem S.	454
<b>Z</b>	
Zander, Thorsten O.	307, 372
Zhang, Dingguo	53
Zhong, Walker	391

## Table of Contents I

---

1. WORD PREDICTION DURING NATURALISTIC SPEECH PERCEPTION .....	1
Polina Lekhnitskaya	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-001	
2. INVESTIGATING TEMPORAL VARIATIONS IN MRCPS AND THEIR INFLUENCE ON CLASSIFICATION: A 10-HOUR EEG STUDY.....	5
Johanna Egger, Kyriaki Kostoglou, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-002	
3. S-JEPA: TOWARDS SEAMLESS CROSS-DATASET TRANSFER THROUGH DYNAMIC SPATIAL ATTENTION .....	11
Pierre Guetschel, Thomas Moreau, Michael Tangermann	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-003	
4. OPTIMIZING TIME-VARYING AUTOREGRESSIVE MODELS FOR BCI APPLICATIONS ....	17
Kyriaki Kostoglou, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-004	
5. RECOGNITION OF PERTURBATION EVOKED POTENTIAL BY USING MIXED-DEPTHWISE CONVOLUTIONS .....	23
Shayan Jalilpour, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-005	
6. INTRODUCING THE ASME-SPELLER, AUDITORY BCI SPELLER UTILIZING STREAM SEGREGATION: A PILOT STUDY .....	29
Simon Kojima, Shin'Ichiro Kanoh	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-006	
7. A NEW AUDITORY BRAIN-COMPUTER INTERFACE BASED ON STREAM SEGREGATION UTILIZING ASSR .....	35
Shin'Ichiro Kanoh, Naoki Mizukami, Simon Kojima	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-007	
8. A NOVEL CHATGPT-DRIVEN COMMUNICATION AID BASED ON CODE-MODULATED VISUAL EVOKED POTENTIALS (CVEP) .....	41
Atilla Cantürk, Ivan Volosyak	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-008	
9. A STUDY OF PERFORMANCE VARIABILITY IN DEEP NEURAL NETWORKS FOR MOTOR IMAGERY CLASSIFICATION: TOWARDS A ZERO-CALIBRATION APPROACH.....	47
Pasquale Arpaia, Antonio Esposito, Fortuna Galdieri, Angela Natalizio, Marco Parvis, Andrea Pollastro	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-009	

## Table of Contents II

---

10. DEEP LEARNING FOR MOTOR IMAGERY-BASED BCIS USING SEEG SIGNALS.....	53
Zhichun Fu, Xiaolong Wu, Xin Gao, Dingguo Zhang	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-010	
11. HIGH-PERFORMANCE NEURAL DECODING OF 14 DUTCH KEYWORDS .....	58
Elena Charlotte Offenberg, Julia Berezutskaya, Zachary Freudenburg, Nick F. Ramsey	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-011	
12. PROCESSING OF INCONGRUENT INFORMATION CAN BE DECODED FROM SINGLE- TRIAL EEG: AN AR-STUDY .....	63
Michael Wimmer, Alex Pepicelli, Ben Volmer, Neven Elsayed, Andrew Cunningham, Bruce H. Thomas, Eduardo E. Veas, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-012	
13. AUTO-ADAPTATION OF ECOG-BASED MOTOR BCI USING NEURAL RESPONSE DE- CODER: A CROSS-PATIENT STUDY .....	68
Hugo Lafaye de Micheaux, Félix Martel, Fabien Sauter-Starace, Guillaume Charvet, Henri Lorach, Tetiana Aksenova	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-013	
14. CORRECTING TRAJECTORY-DECODING ERRORS VIA CORTICAL SUBSTRATES OF CONTINUOUS ERROREOUS FEEDBACK PROCESSING.....	74
Hannah Pulferer, Kyriaki Kostoglou, Nitikorn Sririsawang, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-014	
15. PREDICTORS OF ECOG-BCI PERFORMANCES ACROSS SUBJECTS AND SESSIONS DE- RIVED FROM IDLE STATE CHARACTERISTICS .....	80
Lucas Struber, Félix Martel, Serpil Karakas, Violaine Juillard, Angelina Bellicha, Fabien Sauter- Starace, Stéphan Chabardès, Henri Lorach, Guillaume Charvet, Tetiana Aksenova	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-015	
16. UNCERTAINTY QUANTIFICATION FOR CROSS-SUBJECT MOTOR IMAGERY CLASSIFI- CATION .....	86
Prithviraj Manivannan, Ivo de Jong, Matias Valdenegro-Toro, Andreea I. Sburlea	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-016	
17. TOWARDS RIEMANNIAN EEG CLASSIFIERS TO DETECT AWAKE AND ANESTHETIZED STATES USING MEDIAN NERVE STIMULATION .....	92
Valérie Marissens Cueva, Sébastien Rimbert, Ana Maria Cebolla Alvarez, Mathieu Petieau, Viktoriya Vitkova, Iraj Hashemi, Guy Cheron, Claude Meistelman, Philippe Guerci, Denis Schmartz, Seyed Javad Bidgoli, Laurent Bougrain, Fabien Lotte	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-017	

## Table of Contents III

---

18. NEURONAL AVALANCHES FOR EEG-BASED MOTOR IMAGERY BCI .....	98
Camilla Mannino, Marie-Constance Corsi, Pierpaolo Sorrentino, Mario Chavez	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-018	
19. LOCALIZING NEURAL SOURCES IN THE CERVICAL SPINAL CORD .....	104
Markus Oberndorfer, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-019	
20. A SMALL STEP TOWARDS THE DETECTION OF MENTAL FATIGUE INDUCED BY BCI-HMD TRAINING.....	109
Arina Polyanskaya, Roman Rosipal, Gabriela Sobolová, Zuzana Rošt'Áková, Natália Po-rubcová	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-020	
21. RECORDING THE SSSEP WITH THE CEEGRID .....	115
Jimmy Petit, Matthias Eidel, José Rouillard, Andrea Kübler	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-021	
22. INVESTIGATING COORDINATES REPRESENTATION DURING REACHING VIA LOW-FRE- QUENCY EEG: A PRELIMINARY STUDY .....	121
Nitikorn Srisrisawang, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-022	
23. IDENTIFYING NEW FEATURES FOR BCI CONTROL: SPECTRAL CHANGES IN THE MO- TOR THALAMUS REVEAL HAND REPRESENTATION DURING OVERT AND IMAGINED MOVEMENT .....	127
Matthew R. Baker, Bryan T. Klassen, Michael A. Jensen, Gabriela Ojeda Valencia, Samantha A. Banks, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-023	
24. FEASIBILITY OF STEREO EEG BASED BRAIN COMPUTER INTERFACING IN AN ADULT AND PEDIATRIC COHORT .....	132
Michael A. Jensen, Gerwin Schalk, Nuri F. Ince, Dora Hermes, Peter Brunner, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-024	
25. DETECTION OF MOTION TERMINATION FROM EEG DURING THE EXECUTION OF CON- TINUOUS HAND MOVEMENT .....	139
Markus Crell, Gernot R. Müller-Putz	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-025	
26. AN EMG-BASED BRAIN-COMPUTER INTERFACE FOR COMMUNICATION-IMPAIRED PA- TIENTS: A CASE STUDY .....	145
Philipp Raggam, Manuel Eder, Alexia-Theodora Popa, Peter Fugger, Moritz Grosse-Wentrup	

## Table of Contents IV

---

DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-026	
27. FINDING THE OPTIMAL SIX: DECODING FROM A LARGE SET OF HAND GESTURES WITH 7T FMRI FOR IMPROVED BCI CONTROL.....	150
Maria Kromm, Sophia Schellander, Mariana P. Branco, Mathijs Raemaekers, Nick F. Ramsey	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-027	
28. TRANSFERRING BCI MODELS FROM CALIBRATION TO CONTROL: OBSERVING SHIFTS IN EEG FEATURES.....	156
Ivo de Jong, Lüke van den Wittenboer, Matias Valdenegro-Toro, Andreea I. Sburlea	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-028	
29. RESTING-STATE BRAIN CRITICALITY AND PERFORMANCE WITH P300-BASED BCIS..	162
.....	
Tomko Settgast, Andrea Kübler	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-029	
30. BIDIRECTIONAL NEUROFEEDBACK: A CONTROL CONDITION COMPLEMENTARY TO SHAM? .....	168
Emeline Pierrieau, Léa Pillette, Claire Dussard, Nathalie George, Camille Jeunet-Kelway	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-030	
31. DYNAMIC BRAIN NETWORKS IN MOTOR IMAGERY-BASED BCI .....	174
Tristan Venot, Arthur Desbois, Fabrizio De Vico Fallani	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-031	
32. WHICH FACTORS AFFECT THE ACCEPTABILITY OF BCIS FOR FUNCTIONAL REHABILITATION AFTER STROKE AMONG PATIENTS? A QUESTIONNAIRE STUDY AMONG 140 PATIENTS AND A COMPARISON WITH THE GENERAL PUBLIC.....	179
Elise Grevet, Margaux Izac, Franck Amadieu, Jacques Py, David Gasq, Camille Jeunet-Kelway	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-032	
33. BREAKING OUT OF THE FEEDBACK LOOP: TRANSFERRING MASTERY OF SELF-REGULATION DURING NEUROFEEDBACK TO OTHER CONTEXTS .....	185
Silvia Erika Kober, Guilherme Wood	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-033	
34. INTEGRATING CORTEC BRAININTERCHANGE DEVICE AND BCI2000 WITH A CLOUD INTERFACE .....	190
Filip Mivalt, Frederik Lampert, Max A. van den Boom, Jiwon Kim, Andrea Duque-Lopez, Will Engelhardt, Inyong Kim, Su-Youne Chang, Dora Hermes, Peter Brunner, Vaclav Kremen, Nuri F. Ince, Gerwin Schalk, Gregory A. Worrell, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-034	

---

## Table of Contents V

---

35. SPATIAL AND SPECTRAL CHANGES IN CORTICAL POTENTIALS DURING PINCHING VERSUS THUMB AND INDEX FINGER FLEXION .....	195
Panagiotis Kerezoudis, Michael A. Jensen, Harvey Huang, Jeffrey Ojemann, Bryan T. Klassen, Nuri F. Ince, Dora Hermes, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-035	
36. PASSIVE OLFACTORY BRAIN-COMPUTER INTERFACE PARADIGM FOR AWARENESS LEVEL PREDICTION.....	201
Tomasz M. Rutkowski, Hubert Kasprzak, Nina Niewińska, Mihoko Otake-Matsuura, Tomasz Komendziński	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-036	
37. SSVEP-BASED COVERT COMMUNICATION USING HYPERSCANNING.....	207
Lars H. Reintsema, Catherine M. Sweeney-Reed, Stefan Dürschmid, Hermann Hinrichs, Chris- toph Reichert	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-037	
38. EEG-BASED PERFORMANCE ESTIMATION DURING A REALISTIC DRONE PILOTING TASK .....	212
Marcel F. Hinss, Vincenzo Maria Vitale, Anke M. Brock, Raphaëlle N. Roy	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-038	
39. LESS IS MORE: ADVANCING EEG-BASED ONLINE CONTINUOUS MACHINE ERROR DE- TECTION WITH THE LIGHTWEIGHT MAX-MIN AMPLITUDE NOISE FILTERING TECH- NIQUE .....	218
Yanzhao Pan, Lea Rabe, Marius Klug	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-039	
40. ANA-E: A NOVEL APPROACH FOR PRE-TRAINED ERROR DETECTION MODELS IN BRAIN-COMPUTER INTERFACES .....	224
Alexandros Christopoulos, Matias Valdenegro-Toro, Andreea I. Sburlea	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-040	
41. ASSESSING CALIBRATION DURATIONS FOR C-VEP-BASED BCIS: INSIGHTS FROM NON-BINARY PATTERNS AND SPATIAL FREQUENCY VARIATIONS .....	230
Víctor Martínez-Cagigal, Álvaro Fernández-Rodríguez, Eduardo Santamaría-Vázquez, Ana Martín-Fernández, Roberto Hornero	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-041	
42. IMPROVED MOTOR IMAGERY DECODING WITH SPATIOTEMPORAL FILTERING BASED ON BETA BURST KERNELS.....	236
Sotirios Papadopoulos, Ludovic Darmet, Maciej J. Szul, Marco Congedo, James J. Bonaiuto, Jérémie Mattout	

## Table of Contents VI

DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-042

43. EEG-BASED STIMULUS CLASSIFICATION IN A FULL-BODY MOVEMENT, VIRTUAL REALITY PARADIGM ..... 243  
Lea Rabe, Yanzhao Pan, Marius Klug  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-043
44. EEG MARKERS OF ACCELERATION PERCEPTION IN VIRTUAL REALITY ..... 249  
Gael Van Der Lee, Anatole Lecuyer, François Cabestaing, Hakim Si-Mohammed  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-044
45. EYE-TRACKING AND SKIN CONDUCTANCE TO MONITOR TASK ENGAGEMENT DURING NEUROFEEDBACK SESSIONS..... 254  
Agustina Fragueiro, René-Paul Debroize, Elise Bannier, Claire Cury  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-045
46. RELIABILITY OF INDIVIDUAL TASK-RELATED FRONTAL-MIDLNE-THETA FREQUENCY FOR NEUROFEEDBACK TRAINING..... 260  
Maria Pfeiffer, Eva Masson, Andrea Kübler, Johannes Rodrigues  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-046
47. MOTOR IMAGERY VIVIDNESS AND NATURALISTIC INNER SPEECH HABITS IN SPEECH IMAGERY CLASSIFICATION ..... 266  
Manuel Hons, Silvia Erika Kober, Selina Christin Wriessnegger, Guilherme Wood  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-047
48. REVIRE: A VIRTUAL REALITY PLATFORM FOR BCI-BASED MOTOR REHABILITATION.. ..... 272  
Lucija Mihić Zidar, Philipp Raggam, Farhad Mohammadian, Aneta Barłoga, Moritz Grosse-Wentrup  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-048
49. WHICH IMAGINED SENSATIONS MOSTLY IMPACT ELECTROPHYSIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY ?..... 278  
Emile Savalle, François Le Jeune, Léa Driessens, Marc J-M. Macé, Léa Pillette  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-049
50. ONLINE DETECTION OF EPILEPTIC SPIKES FOR USE IN EPILEPSY MONITORING .... 284  
Mostafa Mohammadpour, Christoph Kapeller, Kyosuke Kamada, Josef Schäringer, Michael Schwarzgruber, Milena Korostenskaja, Christoph Guger  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-050
51. COMPARISON OF CNN-BASED EEG CLASSIFICATION IN SENSOR AND SOURCE SPACE ..... 289

## Table of Contents VII

---

Magdalena Maurer, Daniel Baumgarten, Johannes Vorwerk DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-051	
52. IMPACT OF MENTAL FATIGUE ON REGAINING MOTOR FUNCTIONALITY: A PRELIMINARY EEG STUDY ON STROKE SURVIVORS .....	295
Kaniska Samanta, Kongfatt Wong-Lin, Girijesh Prasad, Saugat Bhattacharyya DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-052	
53. MAPPING NEUROMUSCULAR REPRESENTATION OF GRASPING MOVEMENTS USING ULTRA-HIGH-DENSITY EEG AND EMG.....	301
Leonhard Schreiner, Pauline Schomaker, Sebastian Sieghartsleitner, Michael Schwarzgruber, Harald Pretl, Andreea I. Sburlea, Christoph Guger DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-053	
54. DECODING MORAL JUDGEMENT FROM TEXT: A PILOT STUDY .....	307
Diana E. Gherman, Thorsten O. Zander DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-054	
55. REAL-TIME NEUROFEEDBACK ON INTER-BRAIN SYNCHRONY: CURRENT STATES AND PERSPECTIVES.....	313
Kyungho Won, Léa Pillette, Marc J-M. Macé, Anatole Lécuyer DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-055	
56. TO REPEAT OR NOT TO REPEAT? ERP-BASED ASSESSMENT OF THE LEVEL OF CONSCIOUSNESS - A CASE STUDY .....	319
Sebastian Halder, Ana Matran-Fernandez, Rab Nawaz, Marina Lopes da Silva, Tommaso Bertoni, Jean-Paul Noel, Jane Jöhr, Andrea Serino, Karin Diserens, Reinhold Scherer, Serafeim Perdikis DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-056	
57. EXPLORING NEW TERRITORY: CALIBRATION-FREE DECODING FOR C-VEP BCI .....	325
Jordy Thielen, Jan Sosulski, Michael Tangermann DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-057	
58. MACHINE LEARNING-BASED IDENTIFICATION OF TES-TREATMENT NEUROCORTICALS .....	331
Pasquale Arpaia, Lidia Ammendola, Maria Cropano, Matteo De Luca, Anna Della Calce, Ludovica Gargiulo, Giacomo Lus, Luigi Maffei, Daniela Malangone, Nicola Moccaldi, Simona Raimo, Elisabetta Signoriello, Paolo De Blasiis DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-058	
59. TOWARDS AUDITORY ATTENTION DECODING WITH NOISE-TAGGING: A PILOT STUDY .....	337
Hanneke Scheppink, Sara Ahmadi, Peter Desain, Michael Tangermann, Jordy Thielen	

## Table of Contents VIII

---

DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-059	
60. TOWARDS GAZE-INDEPENDENT C-VEP BCI: A PILOT STUDY.....	343
Shekhar Narayanan, Sara Ahmadi, Peter Desain, Jordy Thielen	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-060	
61. APPROXIMATE UMAP ALLOWS FOR HIGH-RATE ONLINE VISUALIZATION OF HIGH-DI- MENSIONAL DATA STREAMS .....	349
Peter Wassenaar, Pierre Guetschel, Michael Tangermann	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-061	
62. ANALYSIS OF THE EEG RESTING-STATE SIGNALS FOR BCI .....	355
Enrico Mattei, Daniele Lozzi, Alessandro Di Matteo, Costanzo Manes, Filippo Mignosi, Matteo Polsinelli, Giuseppe Placidi	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-062	
63. AN ALTERNATIVE TRAINING PROTOCOL FOR A MOTOR IMAGERY BMI BASED ON A COLLABORATIVE APPROACH .....	360
Alessio Palatella, Paolo Forin, Stefano Tortora, Emanuele Menegatti, Luca Tonin	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-063	
64. THE CHALLENGE OF DRIVING BCI WITH EMOTIONAL SIGNALS COLLECTED BY EEG .....	366
Daniele Lozzi, Enrico Mattei, Roberta Ciuffini, Alessandro Di Matteo, Alfonso Marrelli, Raffaele Ornello, Matteo Polsinelli, Chiara Rosignoli, Simona Sacco, Giuseppe Placidi	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-064	
65. PROJECT NAFAS: ANNOUNCEMENT AND BRIEF OVERVIEW.....	372
Laurens R. Krol, Thorsten O. Zander	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-065	
66. NEUROFEEDBACK PERFORMANCE UNDER CHALLENGING CONDITIONS: THE THETA- AGENCY INTERPLAY .....	375
Claire Dussard, Léa Pillette, Cassandra Dumas, Laurent Hugueville, Brian Lau, Camille Jeunet-Kelway, Nathalie George	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-066	
67. PERIPHERAL NERVE STIMULATION AND AUDITORY SIMULATION CLOSED LOOP SYS- TEM FOR SENSORY DECISION MAKING IN TRANSHUMERAL AMPUTEES.....	381
Gurgen Soghoyan, Artur Biktimirov, Nikita Piliugin, Mikhail Sintsov, Mikhail Lebedev	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-067	
68. VALIDATING NEUROPHYSIOLOGICAL PREDICTORS OF BCI PERFORMANCE ON A LARGE OPEN SOURCE DATASET .....	385

---

## Table of Contents IX

---

David Trocellier, Bernard N'Kaoua, Fabien Lotte	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-068	
69. THE GOOD, THE BAD, AND THE UGLY OF IEEG SIGNALS: IDENTIFYING ARTIFACTUAL CHANNELS USING CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS .....	391
Zachary Freudenburg, Walker Zhong, Mariana P. Branco, Nick F. Ramsey	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-069	
70. INTRODUCING THE USE OF THERMAL NEUROFEEDBACK .....	397
François Le Jeune, Emile Savalle, Anatole Lécuyer, Marc J-M Macé, Pierre Maurel, Léa Pillette	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-070	
71. DOUBLE-BLIND AND SHAM-CONTROLLED AUGMENTED REALITY EEG-NEUROFEEDBACK STUDY .....	403
Lisa Berger, Guilherme Wood, Silvia Erika Kober	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-071	
72. INTER-TASK TRANSFER LEARNING BETWEEN UPPER-LIMB MOTOR EXECUTION AND MOTOR IMAGERY .....	409
Sergio Pérez-Velasco, Diego Marcos-Martínez, Eduardo Santamaría-Vázquez, Víctor Martínez-Cagigal, Beatriz Pascual-Roa, Roberto Hornero	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-072	
73. PURSUING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A NEUROTUTOR: AN EEG-BASED CLASSIFICATION OF READING TYPES.....	414
Héctor Romero-Morales, Jenny Noemí Muñoz-Montes de Oca, Alejandro Antonio Torres-García, Luis Villaseñor-Pineda	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-073	
74. ASSESSMENT OF SEVERAL EEG ACTIVE PARADIGMS IN LOCKED-IN SYNDROME ...	420
Perrine Rose Seguin, Emmanuel Maby, Romain Bouet, Lucie Gattaz, Ambre Querry, Lorianna Rizzo, Alessandro Farne, Jérémie Mattout	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-074	
75. AN ONLINE SPIKE DETECTION AND MONITORING FRAMEWORK IN IEEG RECORDED USING BRAIN INTERCHANGE DEVICE .....	425
Behrang Fazli Besheli, Amir Hossein Ayyoubi, Jhan L. Okkabaz, Chandra Prakash Swamy, Michael Quach, Kai J. Miller, Gregory Worrell, Nuri F. Ince	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-075	
76. ENHANCING MOTOR IMAGERY BCI CLASSIFICATION WITH BLOCK-TOEPLITZ AUGMENTED COVARIANCE MATRICES AND SIEGEL METRIC.....	431
Igor Carrara, Theodore Papadopoulos	

## Table of Contents X

DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-076

77. SYNTHESIZING EEG SIGNALS FROM EVENT-RELATED POTENTIAL PARADIGMS WITH CONDITIONAL DIFFUSION MODELS ..... 437  
Guido Klein, Pierre Guetschel, Gianluigi Silvestri, Michael Tangermann  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-077
78. EEG SINGLE-TRIAL DECODING OF VISUAL ART PREFERENCE ..... 443  
Marc Welter, Jesus Casal Martinez, Erin Redmond, Jonathan Baum, Tomas Ward, Fabien Lotte  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-078
79. EXPLORING EOG MARKERS OF FATIGUE DURING MOTOR IMAGERY BCI USE ..... 448  
Pauline Dreyer, Aline Roc, David Trocellier, Marc Welter, Raphaëlle N. Roy, Fabien Lotte  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-079
80. SHOULD ATTEMPTED MOVEMENTS REPLACE MOTOR IMAGERY IN BCI? THE ISSUE OF COMPATIBILITY WITH GAZE USE ..... 454  
Sergei L. Shishkin, Artem S. Yashin, Yulia G. Shevtsova, Anatoly N. Vasilyev  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-080
81. USING A CNN-LSTM ARCHITECTURE WITH DATA AUGMENTATION TO IMPROVE HD-ECOG SPOKEN SYLLABLE CLASSIFICATION ..... 460  
Mehdi Javani Mirehkoohi, Zachary Freudenburg, Amira Neumann, Nick F. Ramsey  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-081
82. NEURAL CORRELATES OF EXPERTISE DURING KINESTHETIC MOTOR IMAGERY:  
SHOULD WE REWARD MAXIMUM SMR-ERD? ..... 466  
Margaux Izac, Eléa Rossignol, Emeline Pierrieau, Natalia Grechukhin, Elina Coudroy, Bernard N'Kaoua, Léa Pillette, Camille Jeunet-Kelway  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-082
83. BAYESIAN MODEL OF INDIVIDUAL LEARNING TO CONTROL A MOTOR IMAGERY BCI ..... 472  
Côme Annicchiarico, Jérémie Mattout, Fabien Lotte  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-083
84. USING TRANSFORMER NETWORKS FOR STREAMING SPEECH SYNTHESIS FROM INTRACRANIAL EEG ..... 478  
Joaquín Amigó-Vega, Maxime Verwoert, Maarten C. Ottenhoff, Pieter L. Kubben, Christian Herff  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-084

## Table of Contents XI

---

85. NEUROPHONE: REAL-TIME BRAIN-MOBILE PHONE INTERFACE .....	484
Norhan Abdelhafez, Manal Tantawy, Abdelrahman Sayed, Nora Ekramy, Mohammed Nour-Eldin	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-085	
86. NOVEL MATERIALS FOR BRAIN COMPUTER INTERFACES: PERSPECTIVES AND ASPECTS OF COMBINATION OF A MAGNETOELECTRIC STIMULATOR AND A GRAPHENE MICROTRANSISTOR ARRAY RECORDING SYSTEM .....	489
Stratis Matsoukis, Josef Schäringer, Joana Covelo, Nathalia Cancino-Fuentes, Maria V. Sanchez-Vives, Guenter Edlinger, Christoph Guger	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-086	
87. COMPARING FINGERS AND GESTURES FOR BCI CONTROL USING AN OPTIMIZED CLASSICAL MACHINE LEARNING DECODER .....	495
Dirk Keller, Mariska Vansteensel, Siamak Mehrkanoon, Mariana P. Branco	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-087	
88. REFERENCING SCHEMES AND THEIR EFFECT ON OSCILLATIONS AND BROADBAND POWER SPECTRAL SHIFTS IN STEREOELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY .....	501
Alex Rockhill, Michael A. Jensen, Nicole Swann, Ahmed Raslan, Dora Hermes, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-088	
89. FUNCTIONAL REPRESENTATION OF SOMATOSENSORY, VISUAL, AND REINFORCEMENT PROCESSING ON THE CANINE BRAIN SURFACE .....	507
Frederik Lampert, Filip Mivalt, Inyong Kim, Nuri F. Ince, Jiwon Kim, Jhan L. Okkabaz, Max A. van den Boom, Vaclav Kremen, Rushna Ali, Volker Coenen, Gerwin Schalk, Peter Brunner, Gregory A. Worrell, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-089	
90. MOVEMENT ASSOCIATED INCREASE IN THALAMIC BROADBAND SPECTRAL POWER IS A POTENTIAL FEATURE FOR BCI CONTROL.....	513
Bryan T. Klassen, Matthew R. Baker, Gabriela Ojeda Valencia, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-090	
91. DYNAMIC SUPPRESSION OF THE CORTEX THROUGH SYNCHRONISATION DURING BRAIN COMPUTER INTERFACING .....	518
Fiona Permezel, Michael A. Jensen, Dora Hermes, Kai J. Miller	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-091	
92. WAVELET PACKET DECOMPOSITION TO EXTRACT FREQUENCY FEATURES FROM SPEECH IMAGERY .....	525
Alberto Tates, Ana Matran-Fernandez, Sebastian Halder, Ian Daly	
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-092	

---

## Table of Contents XII

---

93. EEG CORRELATES OF ERROR-RELATED ACTIVITY DURING BALLISTIC COMPUTER  
MOUSE MOVEMENTS ..... 531  
Idorenyin Amaunam, Mushfika Sultana, Borja Rodriguez-Herreros, Tej Tadi, Robert Leeb, Ser-  
afeim Perdikis  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-093
94. FROM CUE-BASED TO SELF-PACED MOVEMENT DETECTION: INFLUENCE OF THE CUE  
ON TRAINING DATA ..... 537  
Patrick Suwandjieff, Gernot R. Müller-Putz  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-094
95. TOWARDS A MODEL-BASED PERSONALIZATION APPROACH FOR DRIVING A BCI ... 543  
Adyasha Dash, Selina Christin Wriessnegger  
DOI: 10.3217/978-3-99161-014-4-095